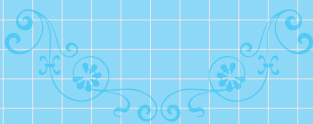




必修课

(一)

最常见的 100 个单词先睹为快



☆ 表示动作的词

be /bi:/ 是

The concert will be in the school hall.

音乐会将在学校的礼堂内举行。

go /gəʊ/ 去

When did she go?

她什么时候离开的?

come /kʌm/ 来

I've only come for an hour.

我来到这里仅仅一小时。

get /get/ 获得

I got a new coat in that store last week.

上礼拜我在那家店买了一件新外套。

give /gɪv/ 给予

He gave me the flu.

他把流感传给我了。

take /teɪk/ 拿

Dad took us to the museum last Friday.

上星期五爸爸带我们去博物馆。

put /put/ 放

He put his hands in his pockets.

他把手放在口袋里。

make /meɪk/ 制作

Mary made a paper boat.

玛丽做了一只纸船。

do /dʊ/ 做

I don't know what to do.

我不知道怎么做才好。

have /hæv/ 有

This coat has no pockets.

这件衣服没有口袋。

keep /ki:p/ 持有

Please keep me a place in the queue.

排队时请给我占个位置。

let /let/ 让

She would not let the child do it.

她不会让孩子做这事的。

seem /si:m/ 看来好像

He seems to know everything.

他似乎什么都懂。

see /si:/ 看

He was seen to come out.

有人看见他走出来。

say /seɪ/ 说

She said nothing to me about it.

关于这一点，她什么也没有对我讲。

send /send/ 送

You'd better send the letter by air.

这封信你最好寄航空。

will /wɪl/ 将, 愿

You will come, won't you?

你会来的, 是不是?

may /meɪ/ 可能, 可以

She may be a nurse.

她可能是个护士。

★ 介词

on /ɒn/ 在……上

There is a picture on the wall.

墙上有一幅画。

off /ɔ:f/ 离开

We went to the station to see her off.

我们去车站为她送行。

of /ɒv/ ……的

One of the legs of the table is broken.

桌子的一条腿坏了。

at /æt/ 在……地点, 在……时刻

Jane will meet her boy friend at Christmas.

简将在圣诞节和她男友见面。

in /ɪn/ 在……里

The two brothers study in the same class.

两兄弟在同一个班里上课。

out /aʊt/ 在外

He jumped out the window.

他从窗口跳了出去。

from /frɒm/ 从

Our school is two miles from the station.

我们学校离车站两英里。

to /tu:/ 到

He wrote from morning to night.

他从早到晚写东西。

before /bɪ'fɔ:/ 在……以前

Your name comes before mine.

你的名字在我之前。

after /'ɑ:ftə/ 在……以后

After graduation he went abroad.

毕业后他去了国外。

up /ʌp/ 向……上

Put the packet up on the top shelf.

把这个包放到架子顶格上去。

down /daʊn/ 往……下方

They floated down the river.

他们沿河向下游漂去。

over /'əʊvə/ 在……之上

We live over a small bookstore.

我们住在一家小书店的楼上。

under /'ʌndə/ 在……下面

They were playing chess under the tree.
他们在树下下棋。

across /ə'krɒs/ 横越

Can you swim across the river?
你能游到河的对岸吗？

through /θru:/ 穿过

The river runs through our village.
这条河穿过我们的村子。

for /fɔː; fə/ 为

I am sorry for what I said to you.
我后悔不该对你讲那些话。

against /ə'genst/ 反对

She has said nothing against you.
她并没有说任何对你不利的话。

between /bi'twi:n/ 在……（两者）之间

He is a man between sixty and seventy.
他的年龄约在六十到七十之间。

among /ə'mʌŋ/ 在……之中

Tom has always been popular among his classmates.
汤姆在同学中一直很受欢迎。

about /ə'baʊt/ 关于，在……的附近

Tell me all about it.
告诉我关于这件事的一切。

by /baɪ/ 被，由，在……的旁边

He sent me a package by post.
他邮寄给我一个包裹。

with /wið/ 用

My American friend is learning to eat with chopsticks.

我的一位美国朋友在学着用筷子吃饭。

as /æs/ 作为，像……一样，当……时

She felt just the same as he did.

她和他的感受相同。

till /tɪl/ 直到……为止

They danced till midnight.

他们跳舞跳到半夜。

than /ðæn/ 比

She looks younger than she is.

她看起来比她实际岁数显得要年轻。

★ 代词

a /ə/ 一

You should give it a try.

你应该试一试。

the /ðə/ 这，那

Have you got the letters I sent you?

我寄给你的那几封信收到了吗？

all /ɔ:l/ 全体

I know that all is well with her.

我知道她一切都好。

any /'eni/ 任何一个

Richard is taller than any of us.

理查德比我们当中任何人都高。

every /'evri/ 每一个

He has read every book on the shelves.

书架上所有的书他都读过了。

little /'lɪtl/ 少的，小的

He is too little to drive a car.

他太小了，不能开车。

much /mʌtʃ/ 许多，非常

I don't much care for television.

我不太喜欢看电视。

no /nəʊ/ 不，没有

I have no time at all to write to you.

我根本没时间给你写信。

other /'ʌðə/ 另一个，其余的

She is more clever than the other girls in her class.

她比班上其他任何女孩子都聪明。

some /sʌm/ 有些，某些

Some of the meat has gone bad.

一些肉已经坏了。

such /sʌtʃ/ 这样的，如此的

Such people can help you a lot.

这样的人对你大有帮助。

that /ðæt/ 那

That is the man I saw yesterday.

那就是我昨天见到的那个人。

this /ðɪs/ 这

This pen is mine.

这支笔是我的。

I /aɪ/ 我

I enjoyed it very much.

我非常喜欢。

he /hɪ;hi:/ 他

It was not until he came that I left.

直到他来我才离开。

you /ju:/ 你

You two clean the hall.

你们两人打扫大厅。

who /hu:/ 谁。

Who has borrowed my pen?

谁借了我的钢笔？

★ 连接词

and /ænd/ 和

My father and mother went for a walk.

爸爸妈妈去散步了。

because /bɪ'kɒz/ 因为

He is absent because he is ill.

他因病缺席。

but /bʌt/ 但是

It is hot in summer here, but it is not cold in winter.
这里夏天热，但冬天不冷。

or /ɔ:/ 或者

He can't read or write.
他不会看书也不会写字。

if /ɪf/ 如果，是否

I wonder if she is ill.
不知她是否病了。

though /ðəʊ/ 虽然

Though he is rich, his life is not happy.
他虽然很有钱，但生活并不幸福。

while /waɪl/ 当……的时候

I'll take care of your children while you are away.
你不在时我会照顾你的孩子的。

how /haʊ/ 怎样

How did you climb to the top of that building?
你是如何爬上楼顶的？

when /wen/ 什么时候

There were times when I didn't know what to do.
有些时候我不知道该怎么办才好。

where /weə/ 哪里

I'll meet him where I first met you.
我将在初次见你的地方与他会面。

why /waɪ/ 为什么

That's why I came here.
那就是我为什么要来这里的原因。